

PRODUCTION

3. Total Areas and Values of Field Crops in Canada, 1911-1916.

AREAS.

Provinces.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Canada.....	34,545,872	35,575,550	35,374,930	33,436,673	39,140,466	38,930,333
P. E. Island.....	477,035	462,880	456,970	461,511	481,930	485,910
Nova Scotia.....	709,703	700,160	711,630	692,883	727,250	748,580
New Brunswick.....	973,530	931,994	906,120	904,055	893,800	889,226
Quebec.....	5,375,066	5,010,400	4,898,806	4,863,256	4,901,760	4,590,200
Ontario.....	9,648,909	9,349,000	9,200,600	8,973,700	9,391,500	7,637,500
Manitoba.....	5,134,087	4,971,400	4,965,000	4,671,790	4,843,816	5,030,960
Saskatchewan.....	5,644,102	10,315,800	10,307,600	9,238,000	13,036,596	13,850,769
Alberta.....	3,351,745	3,603,060	3,690,100	3,369,270	4,570,918	5,409,544
British Columbia.....	226,495	230,860	238,700	260,640	292,860	289,650

VALUES.

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	597,928,000	557,344,100	552,771,500	658,580,300	825,370,600	886,494,900
P. E. Island.....	9,099,300	9,456,000	9,535,500	11,544,000	10,930,400	14,124,100
Nova Scotia.....	17,174,500	19,420,000	17,132,900	21,969,700	19,556,700	22,369,800
New Brunswick.....	17,695,200	17,295,700	17,965,100	20,045,100	20,092,600	22,924,200
Quebec.....	106,248,000	69,901,000	88,589,000	99,279,000	104,583,000	102,937,300
Ontario.....	195,764,000	193,715,000	167,835,000	196,220,000	207,043,500	190,648,000
Manitoba.....	76,548,000	71,647,000	94,557,000	65,528,400	92,318,800	76,749,000
Saskatchewan.....	115,426,000	115,813,000	120,376,000	152,751,500	265,605,700	292,773,900
Alberta.....	48,475,000	44,503,400	46,712,000	59,779,800	93,514,200	148,738,600
British Columbia.....	11,496,000	10,893,000	11,069,000	11,463,000	11,625,700	15,232,000

Farm Live Stock.—Table 4 gives the estimated numbers of each description of farm live stock (horses, cattle, sheep and swine) for the years 1912 to 1917. In this table the figures for 1917 for the provinces of Quebec, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia are as collected in June, 1917; but for the other provinces the figures are as estimated from the reports of correspondents on the basis of the census. For 1916, the figures for the three Prairie Provinces are those of the recently issued Reports on the Census of 1916, whilst for the other provinces they are estimated from the reports of correspondents. For each of the years 1912 to 1915 the figures represent for all provinces estimates based on the reports of correspondents.

Values of Farm Live Stock and of Wool.—Table 5 shows the average values per head of farm animals, as estimated from the reports of correspondents of the Census and Statistics Office for the year 1916, as compared with the years 1908, 1909, 1910, 1914 and 1915. Horses and cattle other than milch cows are divided according to age, and the unit value for swine is 100 lb. live weight. The table gives also an estimate of the value per lb. of unwashed and washed wool.

The average value of horses in 1916 was about the same as in 1915, but milch cows, other cattle, sheep and swine showed a substantial increase and returned values that were higher than in any year since these records began to be collected in 1909. Horses three years old and over averaged for Canada \$160 as against \$160 in 1915, milch cows were \$70 as compared with \$62, cattle between one year old and